



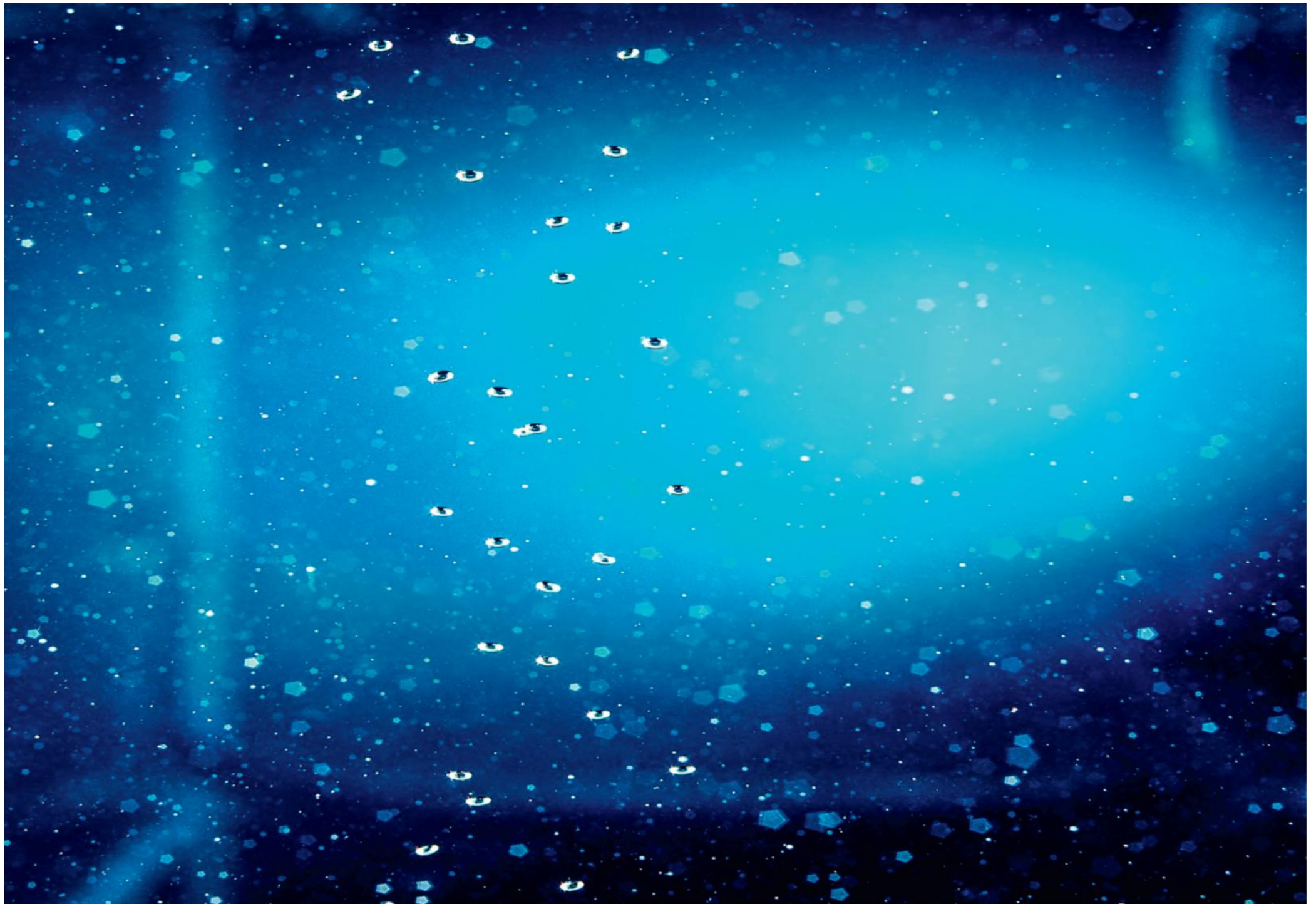
REDSTAR



presents
an innovative multi-purpose
low molecular, amphoteric,
complex double-action
(flocculant-coagulant)
reagent

REKOMIN-M







- **Breaking down stable aqueous emulsions, including oil, petroleum and other hydrocarbon emulsions**
- **Highly efficient in breaking down stable polydisperse systems with wide range of zeta-potential of colloid particles**

OIL & GAS PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING

- **Oil demulsification, desalination and dehydration**
- **Corrosion inhibitor for production equipment and pipelines**
- **Well rehabilitation - well flow rate rejuvenation**
- **Flushing of shipping and storage tanks**
- **Septic and sludge tanks cleaning**
- **Wastewater treatment, including water-methanol mixtures with emulsified hydrocarbons and suspended solid particles**

OTHER INDUSTRIES

- **Metals & Metalworking and manufacturing industries - waste water treatment from oils, lubricants, cutting fluids etc.**
- **Fine wash up of metal surfaces - deoiling, degreasing**
- **Precipitation acceleration of fine-grained colloid solutions of metal oxides and hydroxides**
- **Mining - beneficiation of non-iron ore at ore processing plants**
- **Paper industry - waste water treatment**
- **Waste water treatment facilities - waste water purification**

EFFICIENCY



In a series of comparative lab and field tests, including:

- Field tests against widely-used reagents (such as Praestol and Flopam) carried out by TATNEFT Oil Research & Design Institute (TatNIPI)
- Lab tests carried out in Germany against industry recognised reagent Oilbreak

REKOMIN-M has proved to be 5x to 10x times more efficient than other tested reagents



WASTE WATER TREATMENT



When applied for waste water treatment and reinjection process, Rekomin-M increases the degree of water purification by 1.6x to 7.5x times as compared to conventional oil-water separation without reagents.



FIELD WATER TREATMENT



Rekomin-M reduces the average duration of water treatment process from 6-8 hours (standard oil-water separation without reagents) to ca.1 hour*

* - target oil-in-water concentration 60 mg/dm³



BENEFITS AND EXTRA PROFIT



In comparison to other reagents currently available on the market, REKOMIN-M allows to:

- Reduce costs: 2x to 3x times lower consumption of water treatment chemicals
- Reduce processing time: 5x to 7x times quicker impurities precipitation
- Reduce energy consumption by 30-50%
- Extend life of injection wells
- Extend life of pumping equipment
- Increase commercial oil yield by 10-15%

Based on TatNIPi's cost-benefit analysis of water treatment technology using REKOMIN-M showed that economic benefits could exceed \$460m per annum, excluding the benefits from increased oil production.

Less Time



Less power expenses



10÷15% more of Oil



**Cleaner Wellbore + Cleaner Piping System +
Cleaner Injection Water + Less of Chemicals**



MULTI FUNCTIONALITY



Key advantages of Rekomin-M as compared to other reagents currently available on the market, namely reduced non-production related costs and minimised CAPEX, are determined by its unique and versatile chemical properties:

- 3x to 10x times higher efficiency of removing hydrocarbon and solid suspended particles from produced water during oil production and processing
- Unique chemical formula of Rekomin-M:
- enables it to act as both a flocculant and a coagulant
- allows to use the same compound for emulsions of any stability level by simply changing Rekomin-M concentration (50-100 g/t)
- Rekomin-M is also effective in processing oil sands, sludge and septic tanks, as well as cleaning of oil storage and transportation equipment
- 2x to 3x times reduction of water treatment related overheads
- Technological effectiveness and near-to-zero CAPEX-intensity:
- possibility to automate concentration control and feed-in processes of Rekomin-M into the water treatment system based on real-time monitoring and analysis of waste water composition and contamination level
- Seamless integration into any operating water treatment system
- Simple set-up and control of reagent's concentration and feed-in in the water treatment system
- Significantly lower level of environmental hazard
- Unique innovative product - no other products with the same set of characteristics currently available on the market:
- several various chemicals currently used for water treatment can be replaced by a single versatile agent applicable for a wide range of aqueous emulsions and disperse systems for both conventional and shale oil & gas production and other water-intensive industries.